

APPENDIX 2

**RULES AGAINST BETTING,
MANIPULATION OF RESULTS
AND CORRUPTION**

1. The IAAF Code of Ethics provides that:

“Persons subject to the Code shall not participate in betting on Athletics, nor manipulate the results of competitions, nor engage in other corrupt conduct in accordance with the Rules against Betting, Manipulation of Results and Corruption (Appendix 2)” (paragraph C.1.14).

2. These Rules against Betting, Manipulation of Results and Corruption apply to all persons subject to the Code of Ethics (see paragraph A.1 of the Code of Ethics).
3. For the purposes of these Rules against Betting, Manipulation of Results and Corruption (the Rules), the following definitions apply:

Area Association: An area association of the IAAF responsible for fostering Athletics in one of the six areas into which Members are divided in the Constitution.

Athlete: An athlete who participates in an International Competition.

Benefit: The direct or indirect receipt or provision (as relevant) of money or a specific monetary or sporting advantage. This shall not include prize money and/or contractual payments to be made under endorsement, sponsorship or other contracts.

Bet: A wager of money or any other form of financial speculation between at least two Persons on the outcome of a future event.

Betting: Making, accepting, or laying a Bet and shall include, without limitation, activities commonly referred to as sports betting such as fixed and running odds, totalisator/toto games, live betting, betting exchange, spread betting and any other betting products offered by sports betting operators.

Club: A club or society of athletes, directly or through a body, affiliated to a Member in accordance with the rules of the Member.

Code: The IAAF Code of Ethics

Competition: An Event or series of Events held over one or more days.

Ethics Commission: The IAAF Ethics Commission established in accordance with Article 5.7 of the IAAF Constitution.

Event: A single race or contest in a Competition (e.g. the 100 metres or the Javelin Throw), including any qualifying rounds thereof.

Ineligibility: The person subject to the Code is barred from participating in Athletics in any Competition, function, event or other activity authorised or organised by the IAAF or any Area Association or Member (or any Club or other member organisation of a Member). The term “activity” includes without limitation participating in any administrative or professional role in Athletics such as serving as an official, director, officer, consultant, employee or volunteer of any organisation that is referred to in this definition.

Inside Information: Any information relating to any Competition or Event that a person subject to the Code possesses by virtue of his position within the sport. Such information includes, but is not limited to, factual information regarding the competitors, the conditions, tactical considerations or any other aspect of the Competition or Event, but does not include such information that is already published or a matter of public record, readily acquired by an interested member of the public or disclosed according to the rules and regulations governing the relevant Event or International Competition.

International Competition: Any of the International Competitions listed under Rule 1.1 of IAAF Rules.

Major Event Organisation: Any international multi-sport organisation (e.g., the IOC) that acts as the ruling body for any continental, regional or other International Competition.

Member: A national governing body for Athletics affiliated to the IAAF.

Person: A natural person, organisation or other entity, including all persons subject to the Code.

Violations

4. The following shall constitute a violation of these Rules (in each case, whether effected directly or indirectly).
5. Betting
 - (a) Any form of Betting related to an Event or Competition in Athletics, including Betting with another Person on the result, progress, outcome, conduct or any other aspect of such an Event or Competition.
 - (b) Inducing, instructing, facilitating or encouraging a person subject to the Code to commit a violation of this Rule 5.

This Rule applies to any form of Betting related to an Event or Competition in Athletics, whether or not the person subject to the Code is directly participating in the Event or Competition in question, and to any form of Betting related to an Event or Competition in a sport other than Athletics taking place at an International Competition organised by a Major Event Organisation in which the person subject to the Code is directly participating.

6. Manipulation of results:
 - (a) Fixing or contriving in any way, or otherwise improperly influencing, or being a party to fix or contrive in any way or otherwise improperly influence, the result, progress, outcome, conduct or any other aspect of an Event or Competition;
 - (b) Ensuring or seeking to ensure the occurrence of a particular incident in an Event or Competition, which occurrence is to the person subject to the Code's knowledge the subject of a Bet and for which he or another Person expects to receive or has received a Benefit;
 - (c) Failing, in return for a Benefit (or the legitimate expectation of a Benefit, irrespective of whether such Benefit is in fact given or received) to perform to one's abilities in an Event or Competition;

- (d) Inducing, instructing, facilitating or encouraging a person subject to the Code to commit a violation of this Rule 6.

7. Bribery:

- (a) Accepting, offering, agreeing to accept or offer, any bribe or other Benefit (or the legitimate expectation of a Benefit, irrespective of whether such Benefit is in fact given or received) to fix or contrive in any way, or otherwise to influence improperly the result, progress, outcome, conduct or any other aspect of an Event or Competition;
- (b) Inducing, instructing, facilitating or encouraging a person subject to the Code to commit a violation of this Rule 7.

8. Gifts:

- (a) Providing, offering, giving, requesting or receiving any gift or Benefit (or the legitimate expectation of a Benefit, irrespective of whether such Benefit is in fact given or received) in circumstances that the person might reasonably have expected could bring him or the sport of Athletics into disrepute;
- (b) Inducing, instructing, facilitating or encouraging a person subject to the Code to commit a violation of this Rule 8.

9. Misuse of Inside Information:

- (a) Using Inside Information for Betting purposes or otherwise in relation to Betting or for the purposes of the manipulation of the result of an Event or Competition;
- (b) Disclosing Inside Information to any Person (with or without Benefit) where the Person might reasonably be expected to know that the disclosure of such information in such circumstances could be used for Betting purposes or otherwise in relation to Betting or for the purposes of the manipulation of the result of an Event or Competition;
- (c) Inducing, instructing, facilitating or encouraging a person subject to the Code to commit a violation of this Rule 9.

10. Other Violations:

- (a) Attempting, or agreeing with another Person, to act in a manner that would culminate in the commission of a violation of these Rules shall be treated as if a violation has been committed, whether or not such attempt or agreement in fact resulted in such violation. However, there shall be no violation under this Rule where the person the subject of this Code renounces his attempt or agreement prior to it being discovered by a third party not involved in the attempt or agreement;
- (b) Knowingly assisting, covering up or otherwise being complicit in any acts or omissions of the type described in these Rules;
- (c) Failing to report to the IAAF or other competent authority (without undue delay) full details of any approaches or invitations received by the person subject to the Code to engage in conduct that would amount to a violation of these Rules;
- (d) Failing to report to the IAAF or other competent authority (without undue delay) full details of any incident, fact or matter that comes to the attention of the person subject to the Code that may evidence a violation under these Rules by a third party, including (without limitation) approaches or invitations that have been received by any other party to engage in conduct that would amount to a violation of these Rules;
- (e) Failing without compelling justification to cooperate with any reasonable investigation carried out in relation to a possible violation of these Rules, including failing to provide any information and/or documentation requested that may be relevant to such investigation.

11. The following are not relevant to the determination of a violation under these Rules:

- (a) whether or not the person subject to the Code was participating, or an Athlete assisted by another Person was participating in the specific Event or Competition;

- (b) the nature of the manipulation of the result of an Event or Competition in issue;
- (c) the outcome of the Event or Competition in which the manipulation of result occurred;
- (d) whether or not the person subject to the Code's efforts or performance (if any) in the Event or Competition in issue were (or could be expected to be) affected by the acts or omissions in question;
- (e) whether or not any of the results in the Event or Competition in issue were (or could be expected to be) affected by the acts or omissions in question.

Sanctions

12. Ineligibility: Where it is determined that a violation of these Rules has been committed, the Ethics Commission shall have the power to impose an appropriate period of Ineligibility from the range of sanctions set out below:

Violation	Range of Sanction
Rule 5 (Betting)	A minimum of two (2) years and a maximum of four (4) years Ineligibility
Rule 6 (Manipulation of Results)	A minimum of four (4) years and up to a maximum of Ineligibility for life
Rule 7 (Bribery)	A minimum of four (4) years and up to a maximum of Ineligibility for life
Rule 8 (Gifts)	A minimum of two (2) years and a maximum of four (4) years Ineligibility
Rule 9 (Misuse of Inside Information)	A minimum of two (2) years and a maximum of four (4) years Ineligibility
Rule 10 (Other violations)	A minimum of two (2) years and a maximum of four (4) years Ineligibility

13. Where a person subject to the Code is found guilty of two violations in relation to the same incident or the same set of facts, and is sanctioned separately, the sanctions imposed shall run concurrently.
14. Fines: In addition to the imposition of a period of Ineligibility as set out above, the Ethics Commission may, at its discretion, impose a fine of up to a maximum amount of the value of any Benefit received by the person out of, or in relation to, the violation(s) of these Rules.
15. Disqualification of Results: A violation of these Rules by an Athlete occurring during or in connection with an Event in which the Athlete is participating shall lead to the automatic disqualification of the Athlete and the annulment of all of the Athlete's results from the Event, with all resulting consequences for the Athlete, including the forfeiture of all titles, awards, medals, points and prize and appearance money.
16. Where the Athlete who has committed a violation of these Rules participated as a member of a relay team, the relay team shall be automatically disqualified from the Event in question, with all resulting consequences for the relay team, including the annulment of all results and forfeiture of all titles, awards, medals and points and prize and appearance money.
17. In all other cases, the Ethics Commission shall decide whether or not a violation of these Rules shall lead to the disqualification of results from an Event or Competition taking into consideration the specific circumstances of the violation in question.